

## NAHUATL LANGUAGE

### Orthography and pronunciation

Accent always on penultimate, except for vocative (é), which on final syllable.

Vowels generally as in Spanish.

Consonants as in modern Spanish, except for:

tl --- unvoiced in final-word position

x --- (sh)

hu/uh -- (w)

' ---- glottal stop (also written as ^ over vowel, sometimes as h)

### Number system

1	cê	11	mactlactlionce	40	ompoalli
2	ome	12	mactlactliomome	60	epoalli
3	yey, ei	13	mactlactlomei	80	nauhpoalli
4	nahui	14	mactlactlionnahui	400	centzontli
5	macuilli	15	caxtollli	8,000	cenxiquipilli
6	chicuace	16	caxtollionce		
7	chicome	17	caxtolliomome		
8	chicuei	18	caxtollionmei		
9	chiconahui	19	caxtollionnahui		
10	mactlactli	20	cempoalli		

### Some locative suffixes

-can ---- where, the place where  
 -c, co -- in, into, at  
 -icpac -- on, on top of, above, over  
 -itic --- within  
 -nahuac - towards, near, next to, by  
 -nepantla -- in the middle of, among, amid  
 -pan ---- above, at, below (central)  
 -tlan --- near, beside, among, with, by

### Colors

White ----- izard  
 Black ----- tlilli  
 Blue-green -- xoxouhqui  
 Yellow ----- cozauhqui  
 Red ----- tlapalli

### Noun endings

Singular	Plural
-tl	-me
-tli, li	-tin
-n, in, i	-me or -tin

-tzin ----- honorific  
 -pol ----- deprecatory  
 -ton ----- little

### Personal pronouns (subject)

Singular	Plural
1. ni-,	ti-
2. ti-	an-
3. -----	-----

### Object pronouns

Singular	Plural
1. nech	tech
2. mitz	amech
3. c, qui	c, qui, quin

### Possessive pronouns

Singular	Plural
1. no-	to-
2. mo-	amo-
3. i-	in-